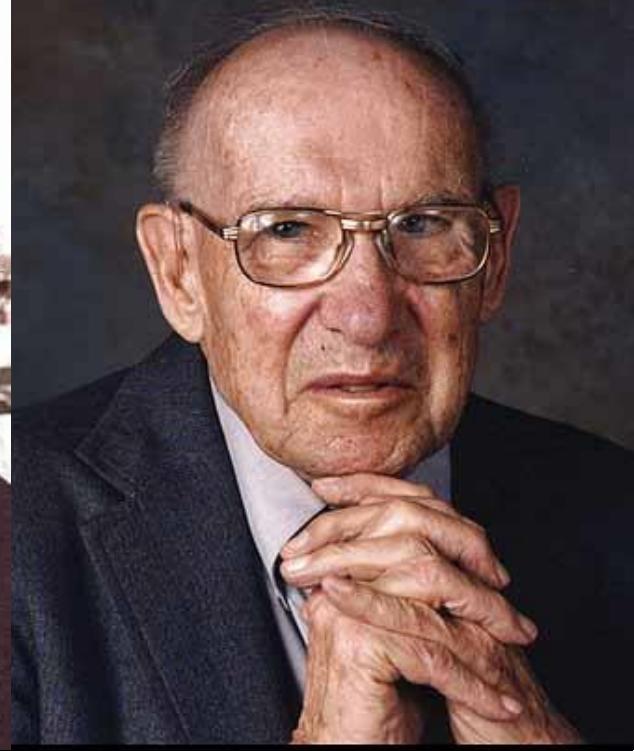


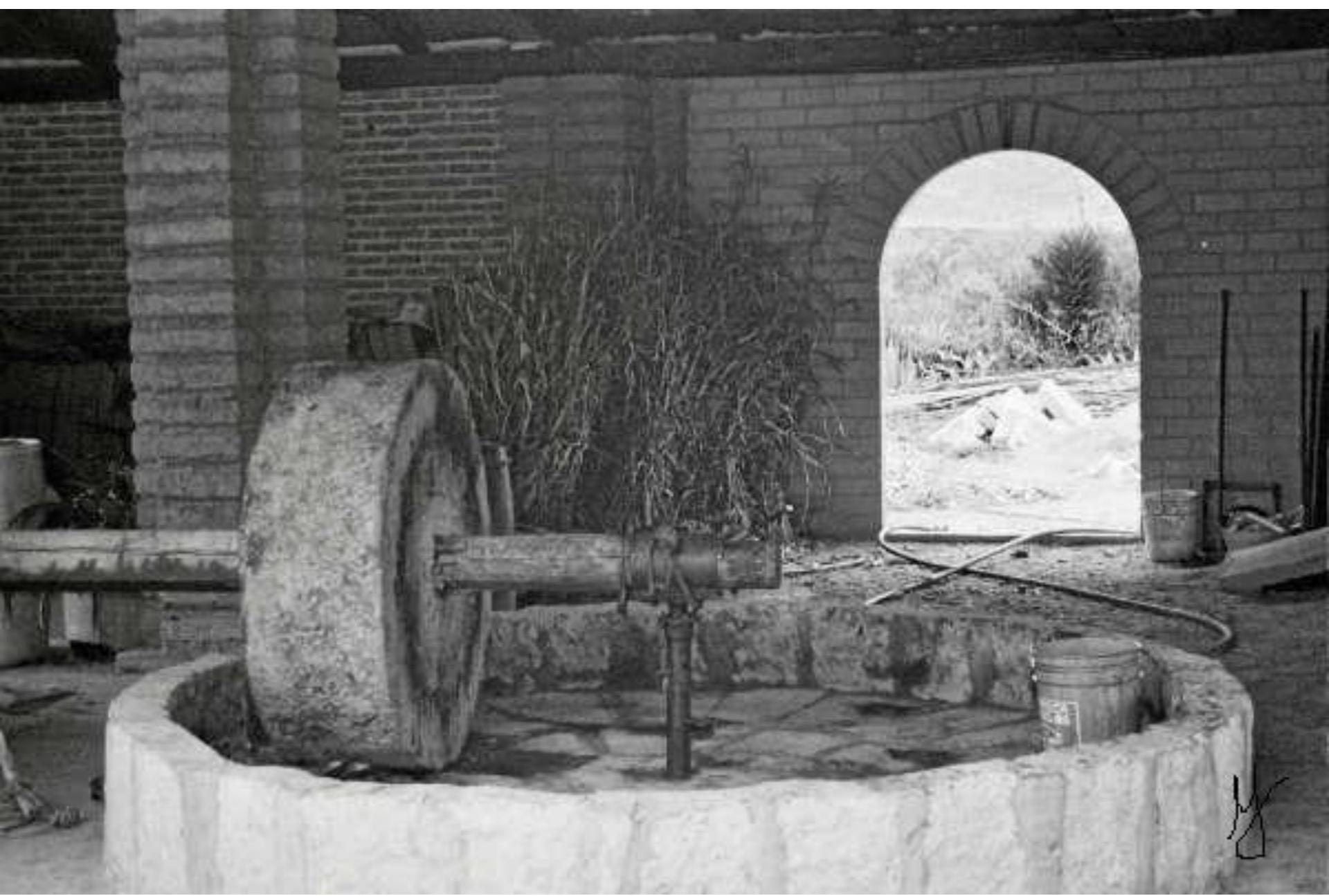
**LA JORNADA DE 4 HORAS**







**NOS ESTÁN ROBANDO**





*Dejad quieta la mano, oh molineras, y dormid en paz*

*En vano el gallo os anuncia la mañana*

*Deo ha encomendado a las ninfas el cuidado de vuestras faenas*

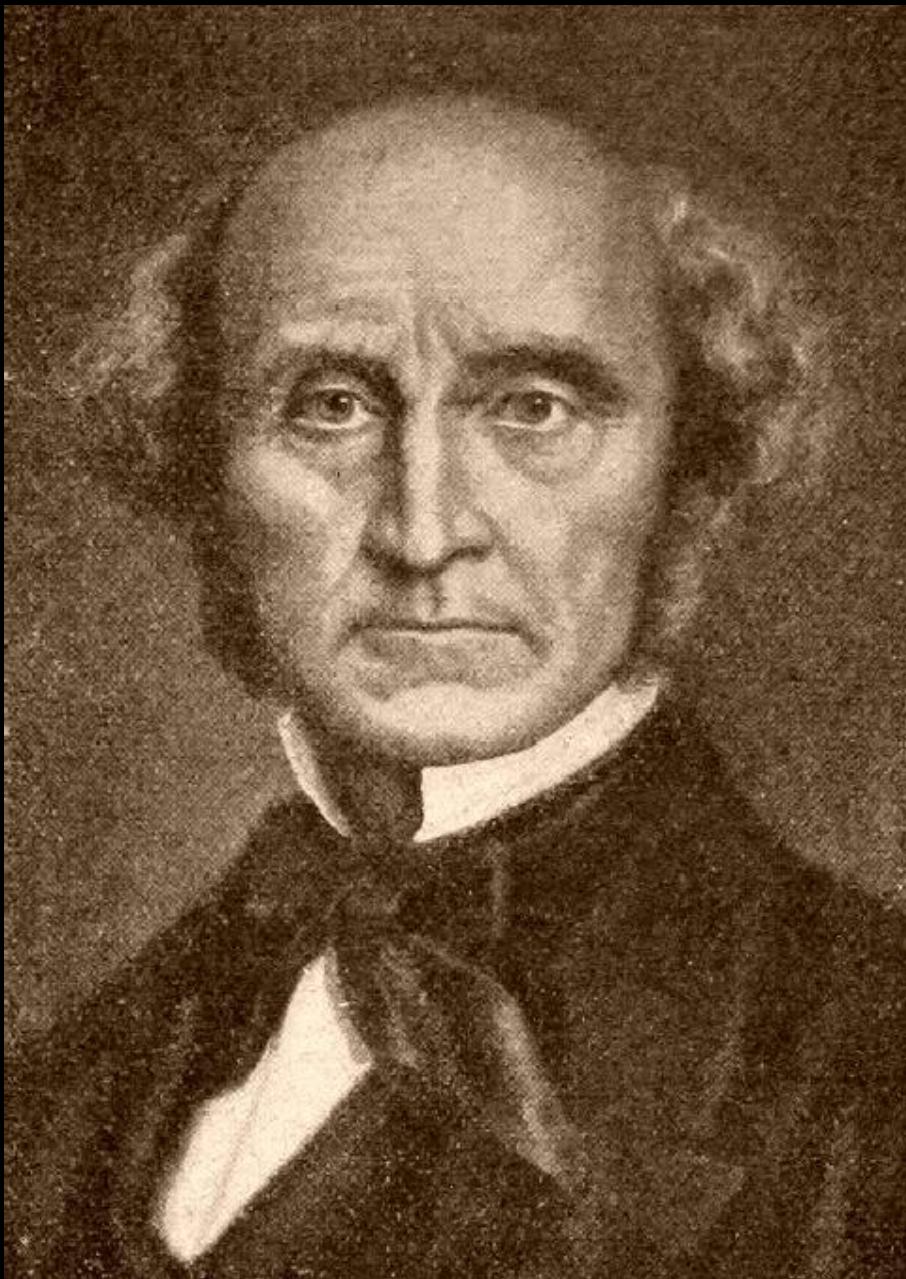
*Y ahora brincan, ligeras, sobre los radios*

*Moviendo alegramente la pesada piedra.*

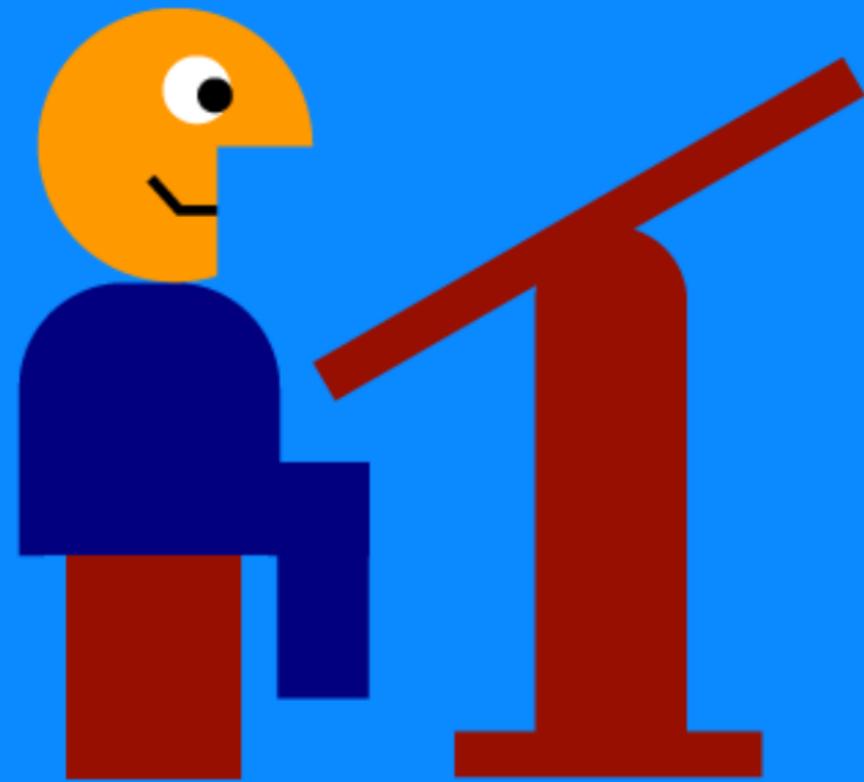
*Dejadnos vivir la vida de los padres, y disfrutar,*

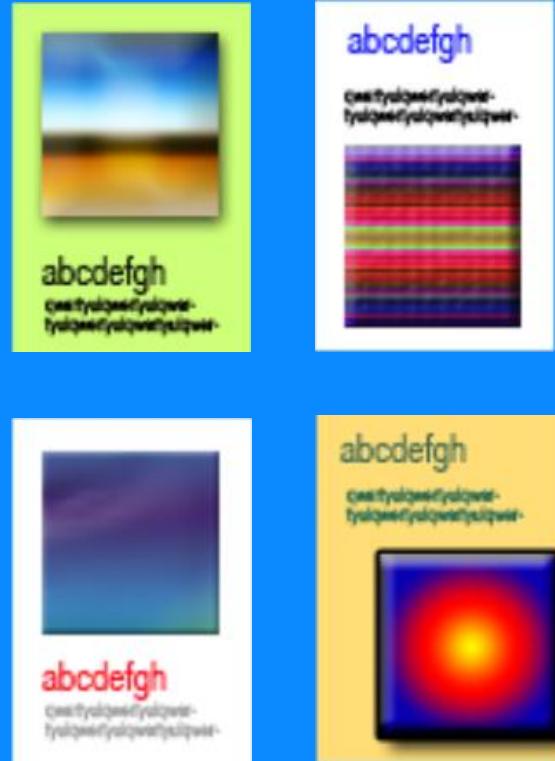
*Sin el fardo del trabajo, de los dones que nos envía la diosa.*

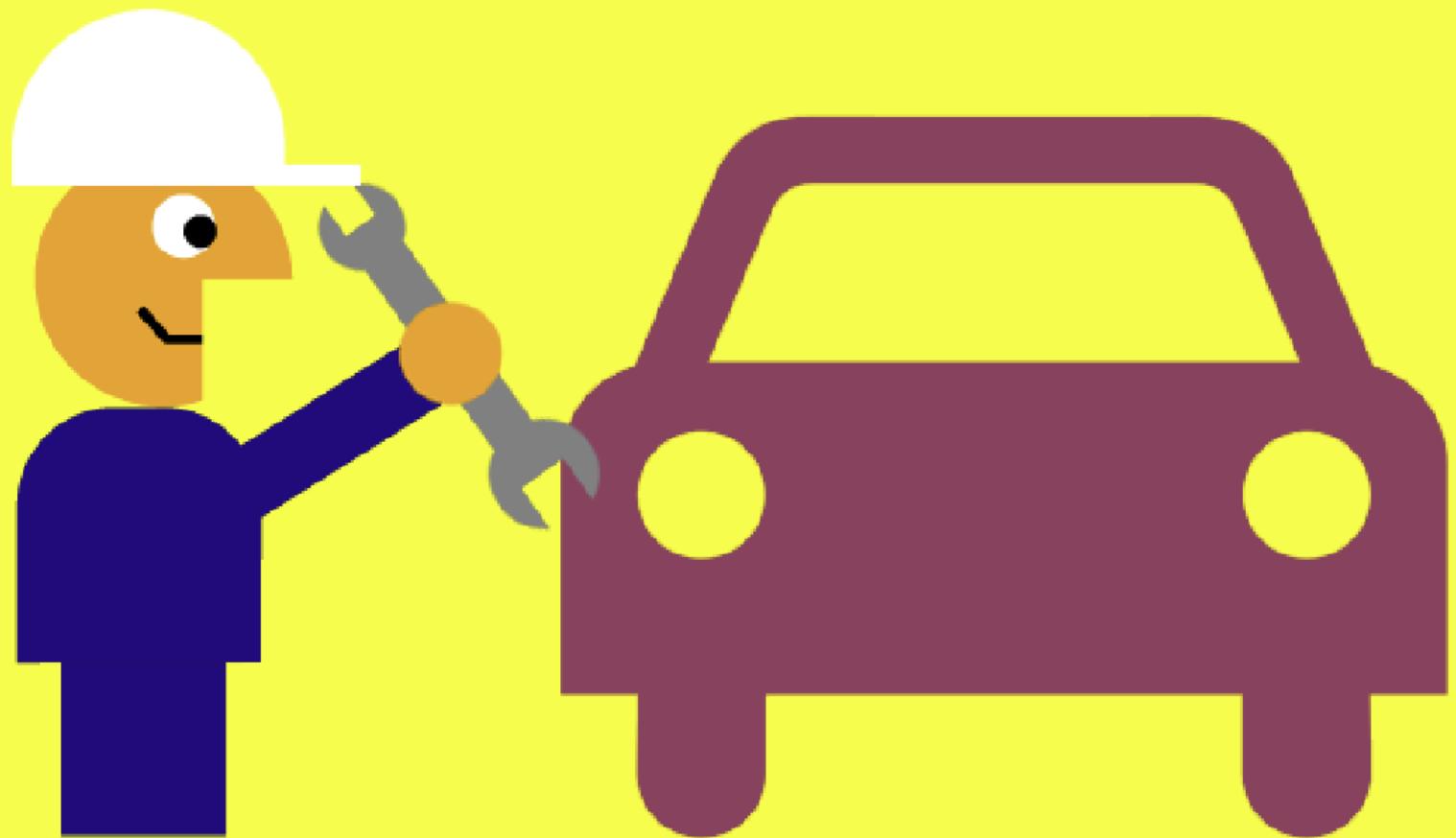




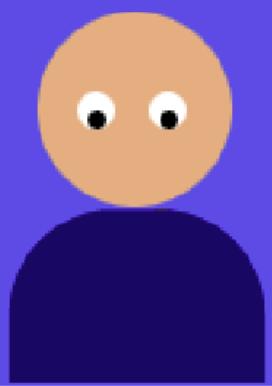
*Habría que preguntarse si todos los inventos mecánicos producidos hasta ahora han contribuido a aliviar el esfuerzo cotidiano de algún ser humano.*



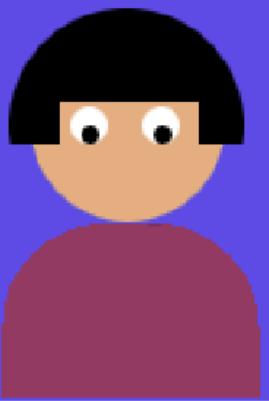




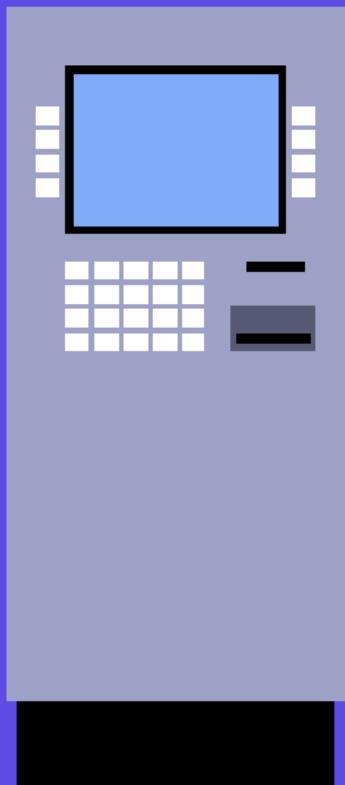




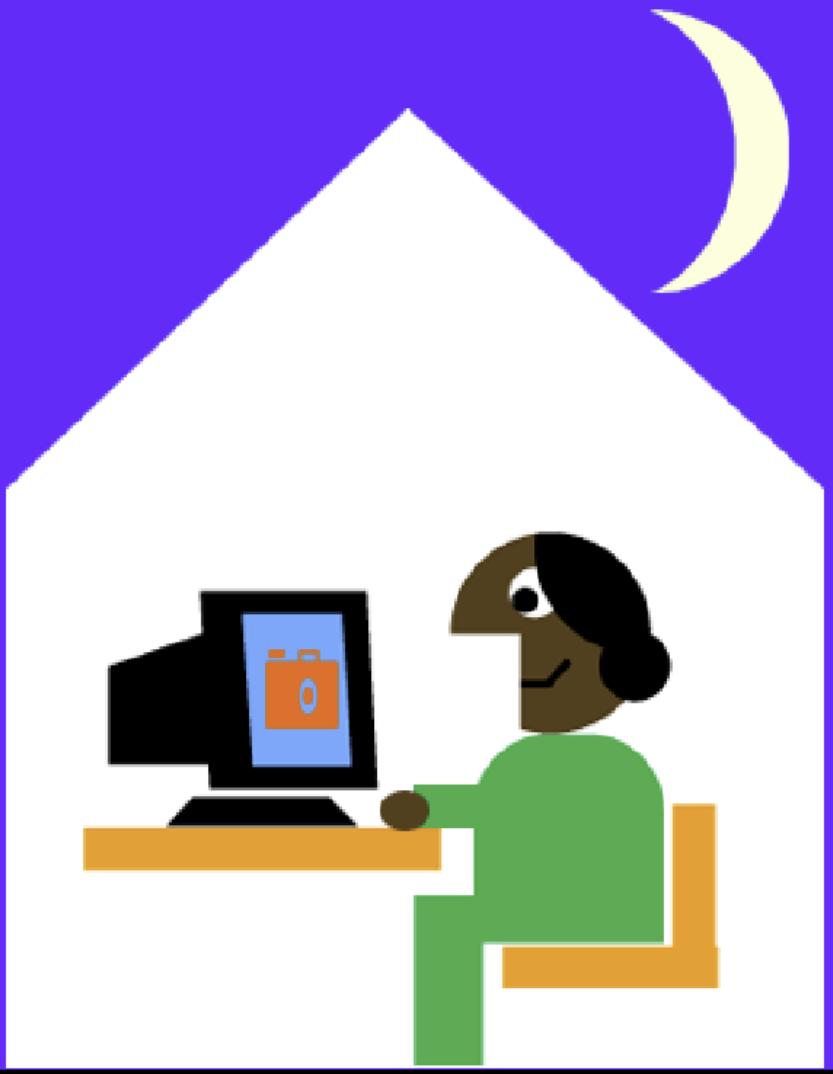
1



2







**El tiempo ahorrado,  
¿adónde se va?**





4  
horas



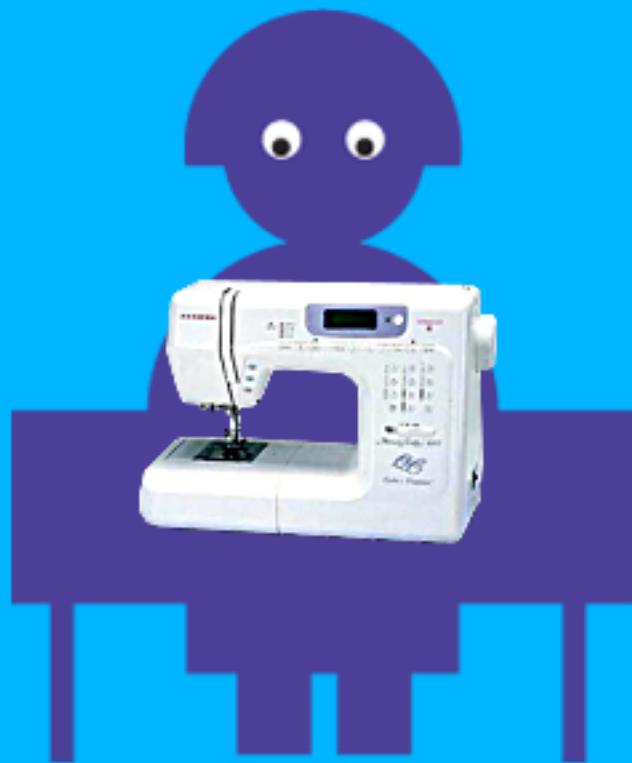
4  
horas



4  
horas



4  
horas



## PRODUCTIVIDAD (PBI per cápita)

AÑO 1900

AÑO 2000

EUROPA  
OCC.



678%

# PRODUCTIVIDAD (PBI per cápita)

AÑO 1900

AÑO 2000

EUROPA  
OCC.



678%



674%



# PRODUCTIVIDAD (PBI per cápita)

AÑO 1900

AÑO 2000

EUROPA  
OCC.



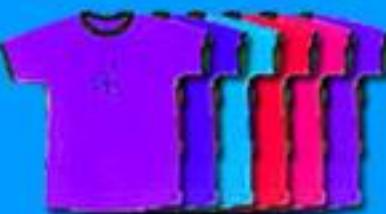
678%



674%



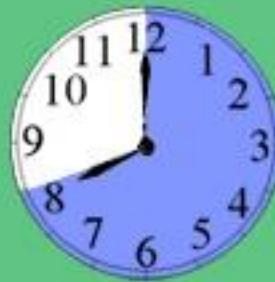
AMÉRICA  
LATINA

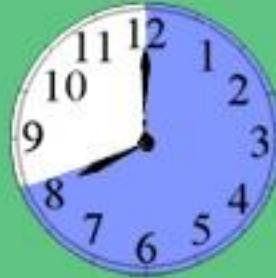


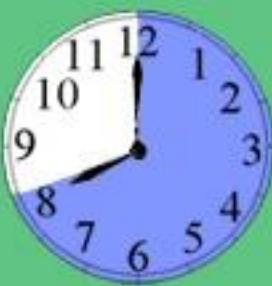
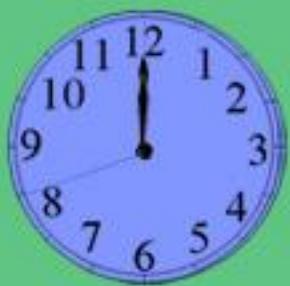
526%

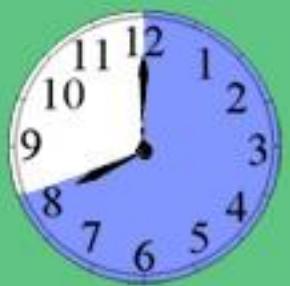
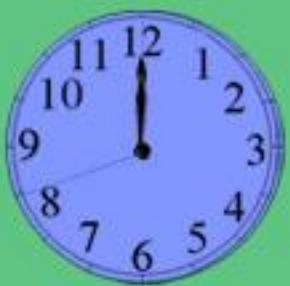


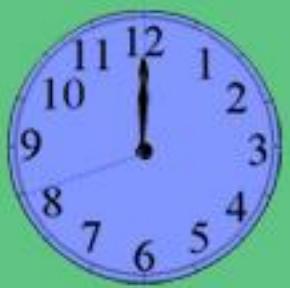
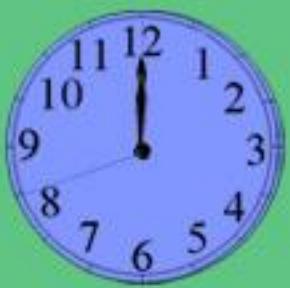


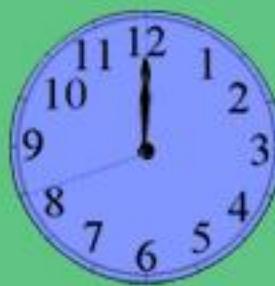


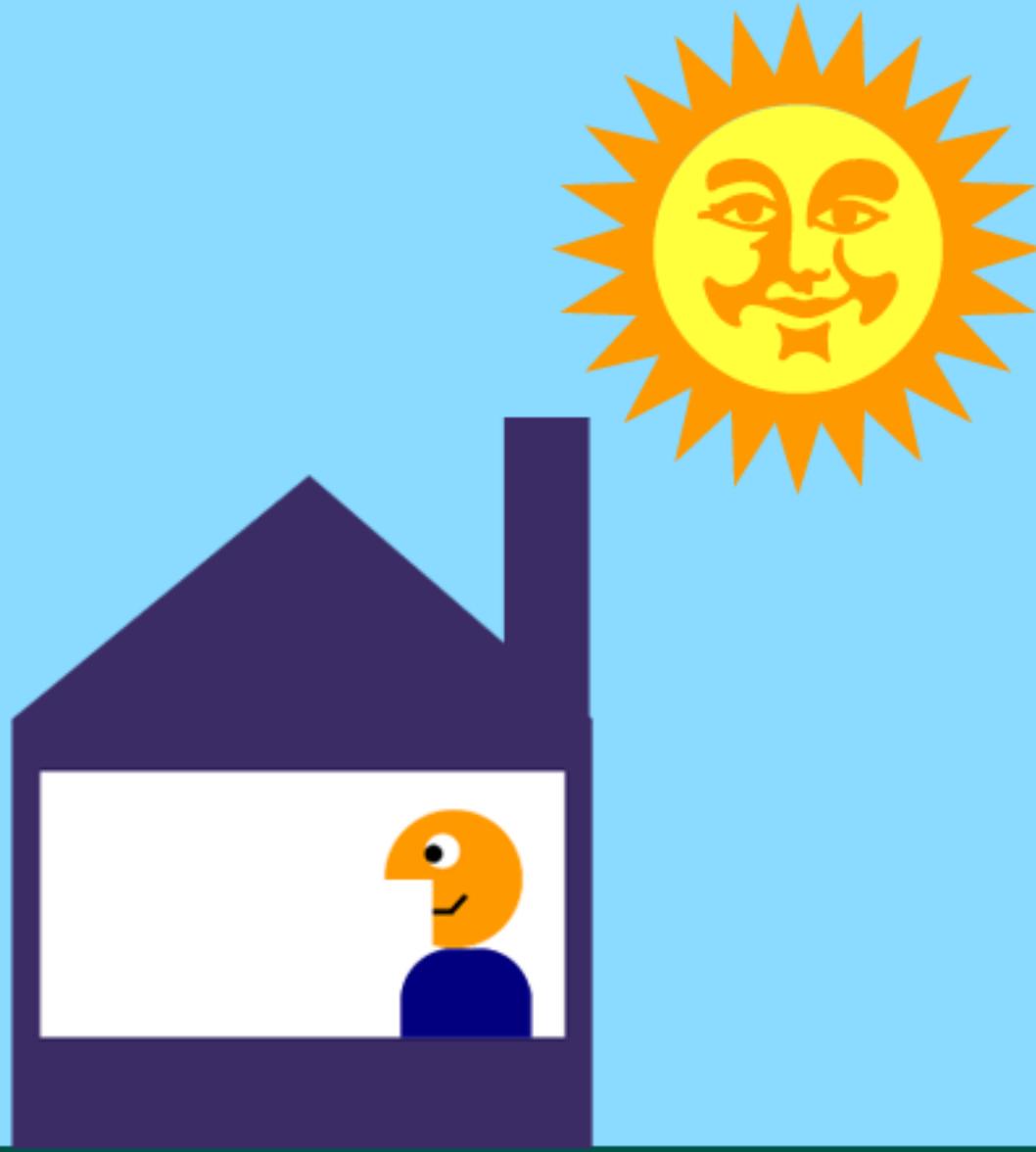




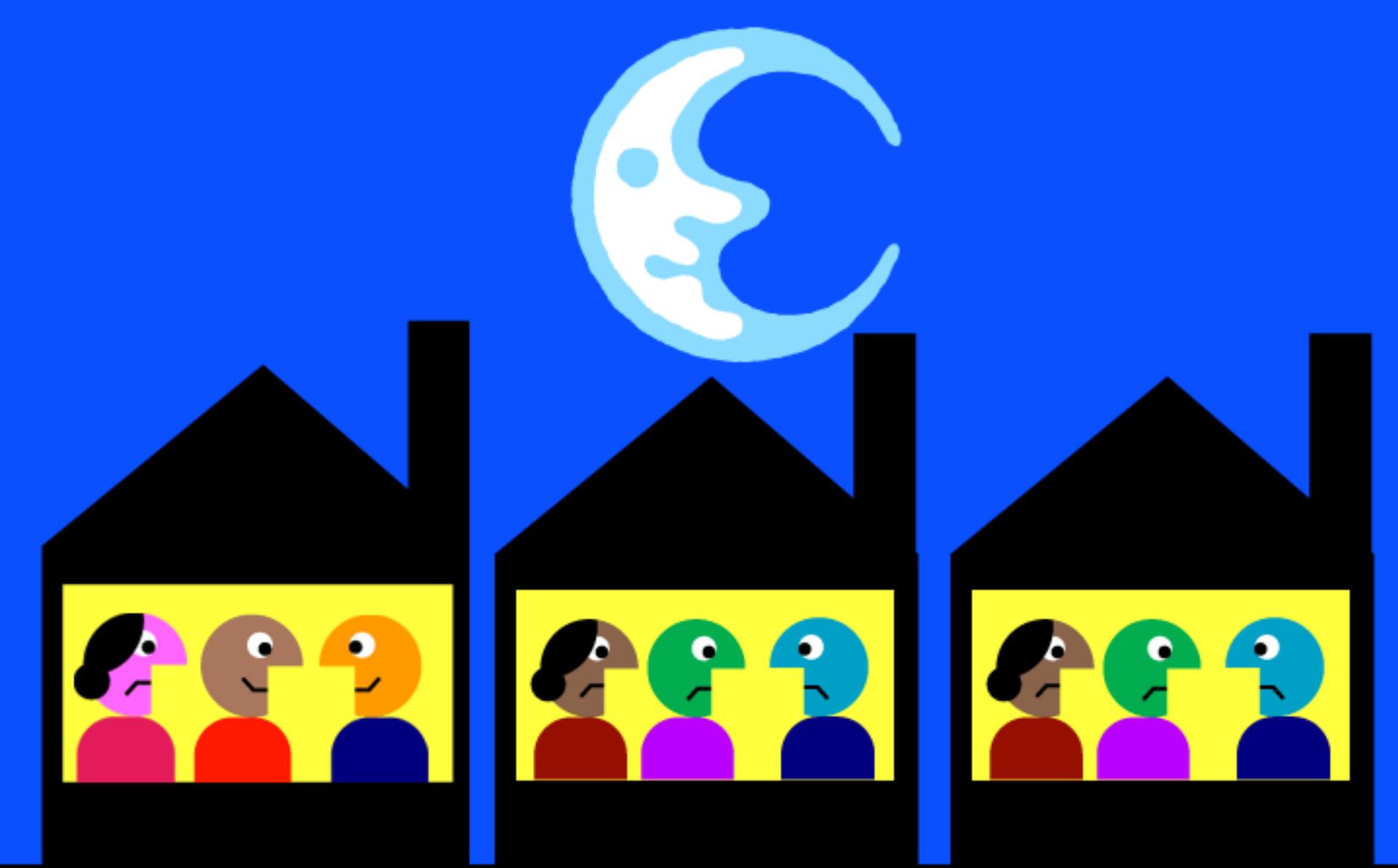




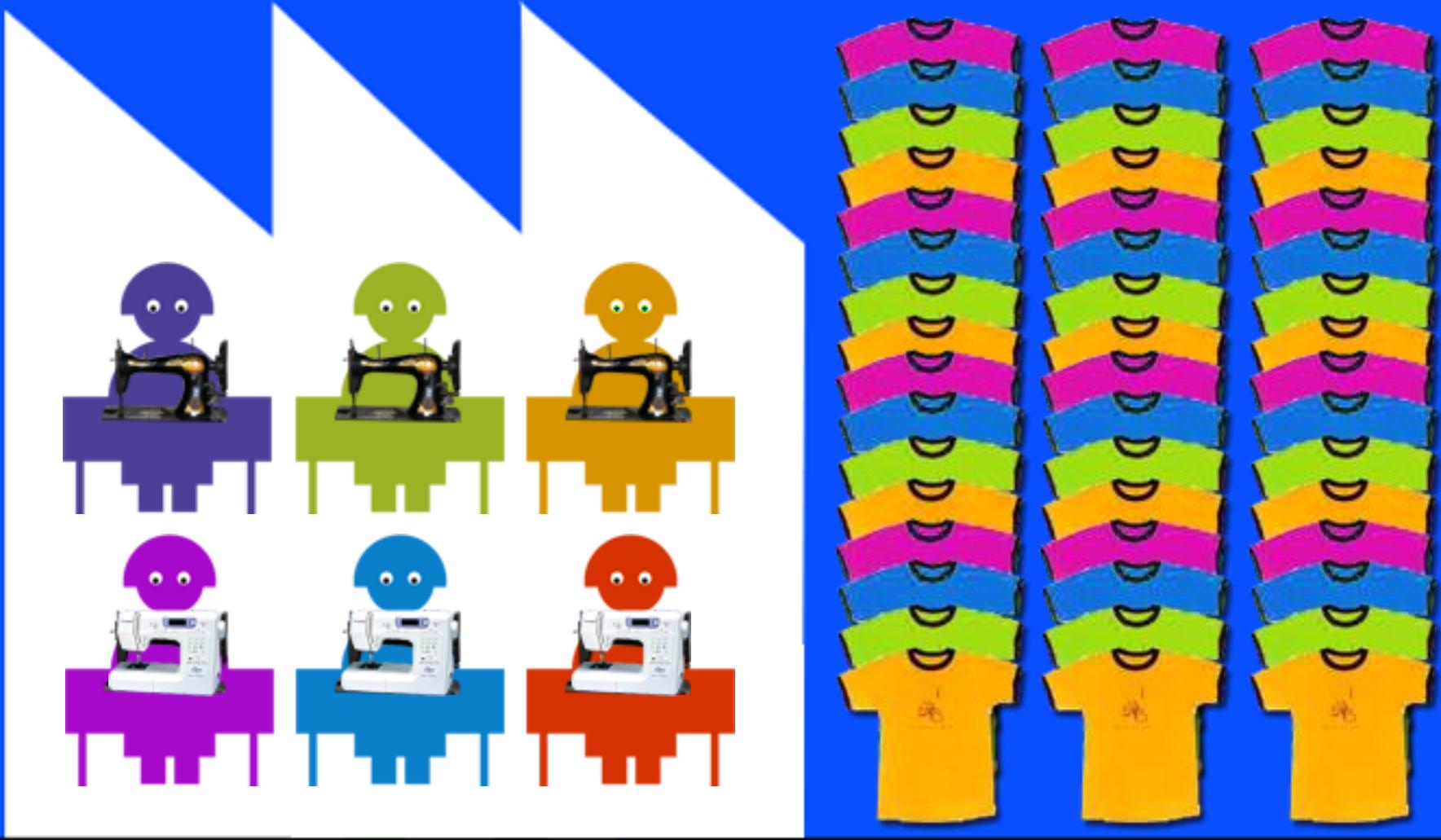








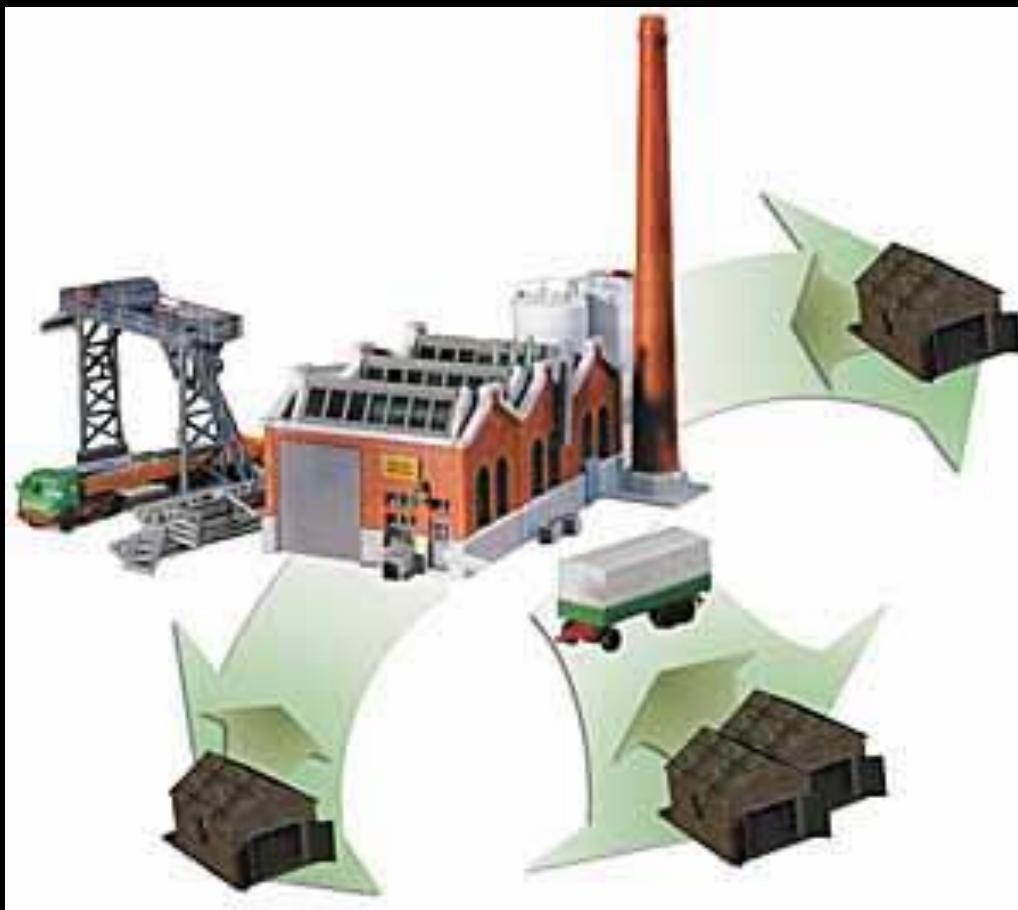
**EL AGUJERO NEGRO**



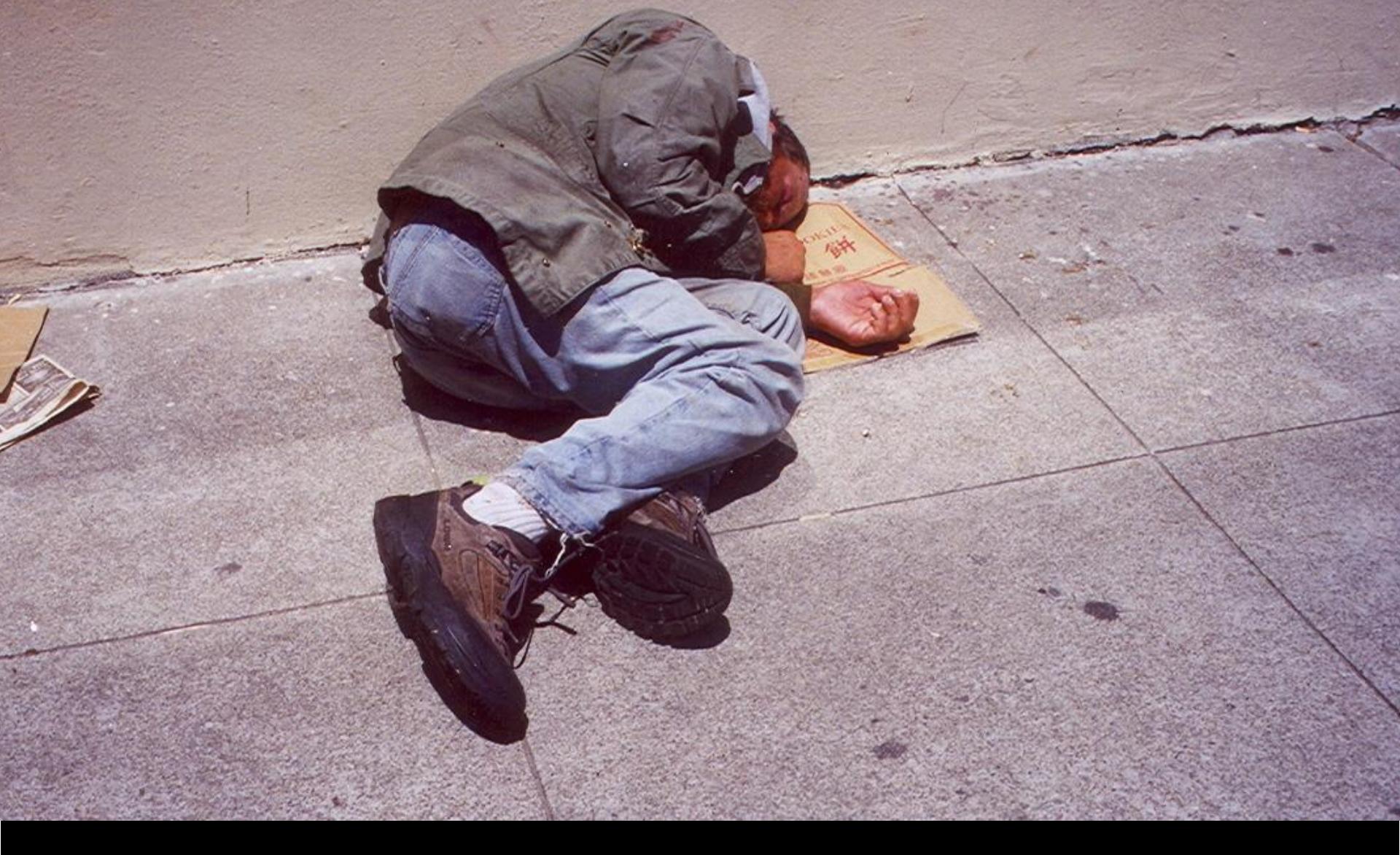
# **Despidos masivos**



# Tercerización y precarización



# Miseria y abandono



## Situación explosiva



# Estrés e inseguridad



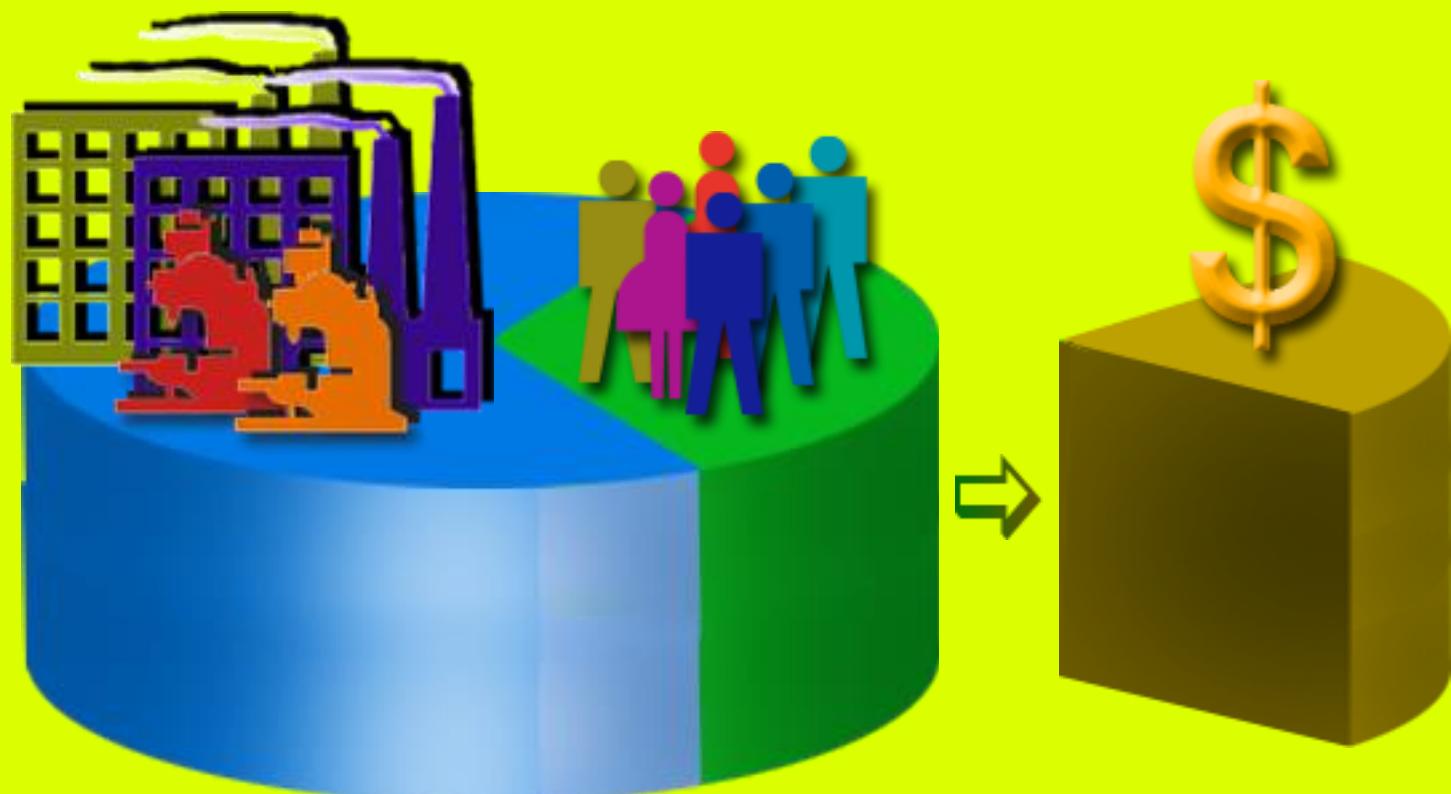
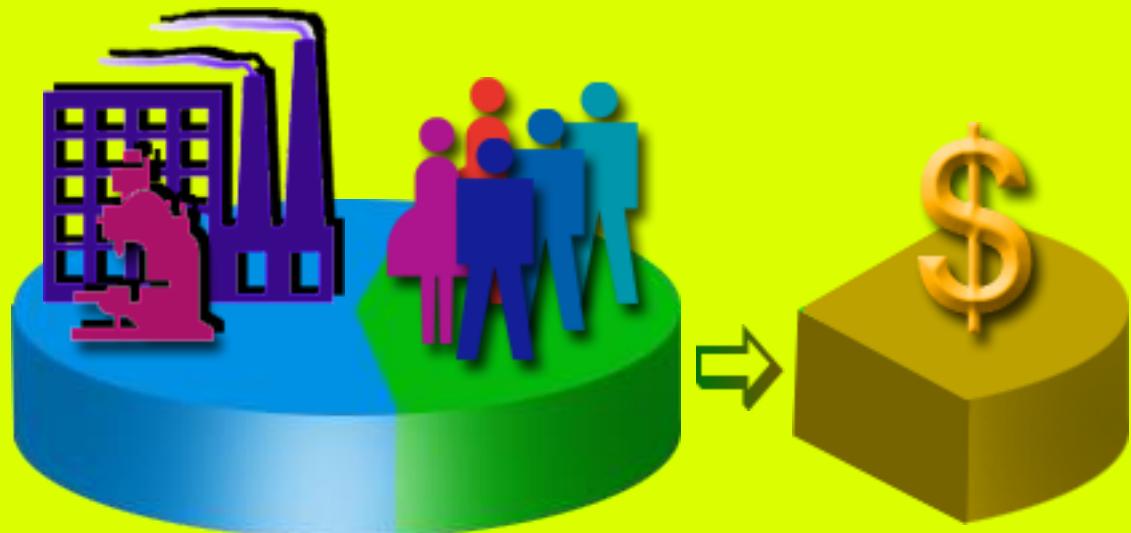
# Drogadicción



# Nueva esclavitud



# LA FALLA DE LA MÁQUINA INFERNAL



# Cómo cae la tasa de ganancia

---

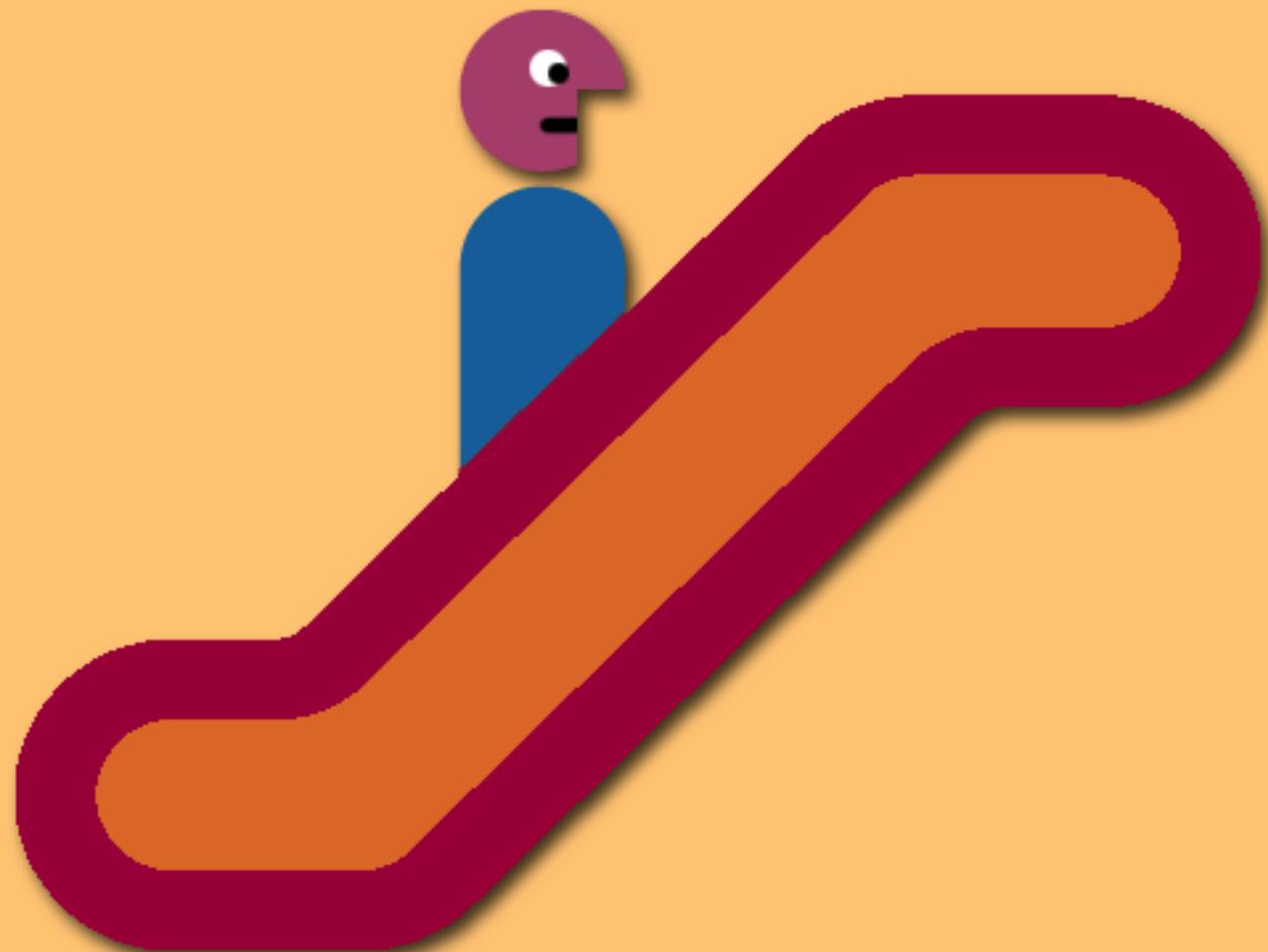


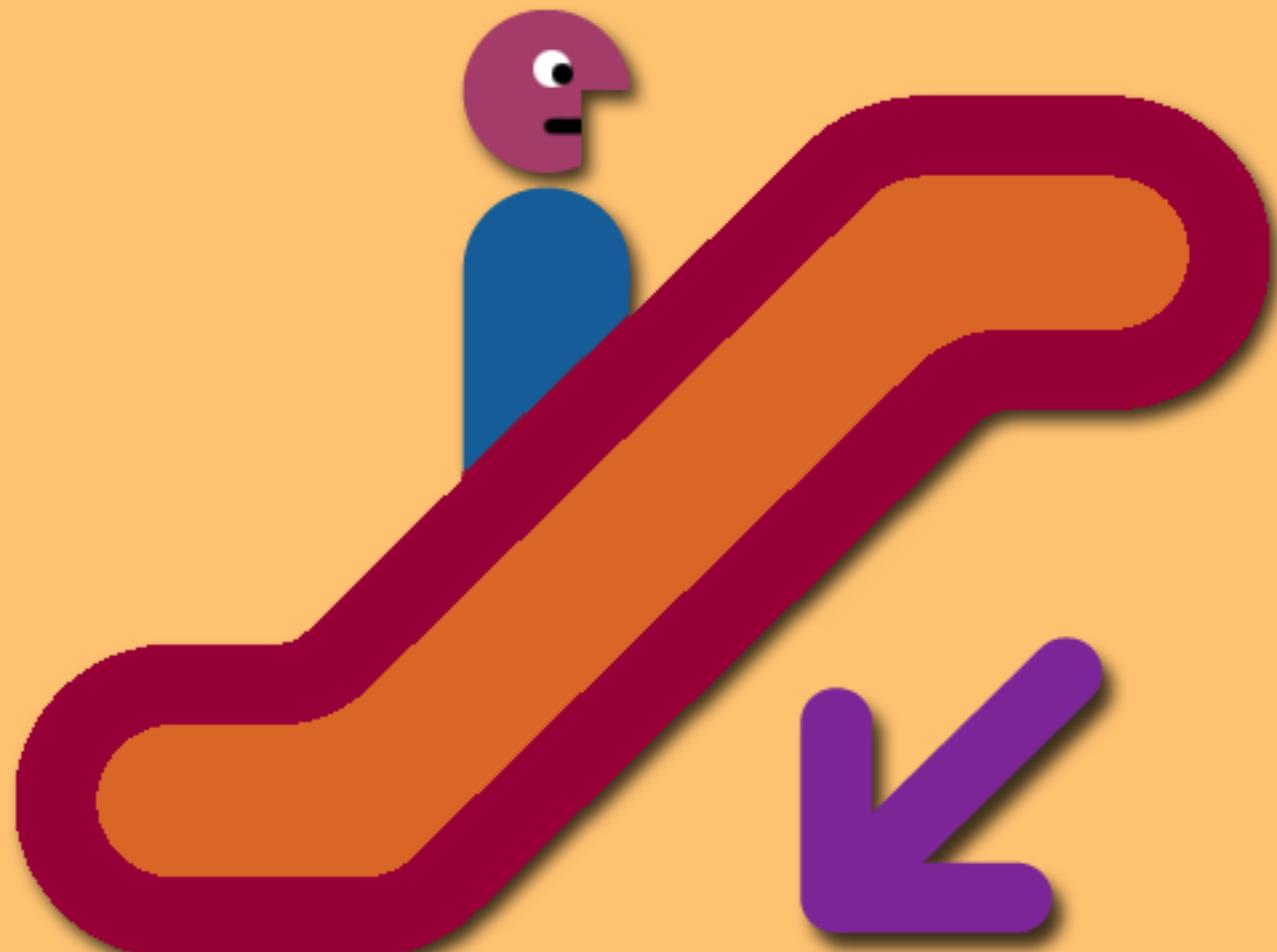
Capital constante C

Capital variable V

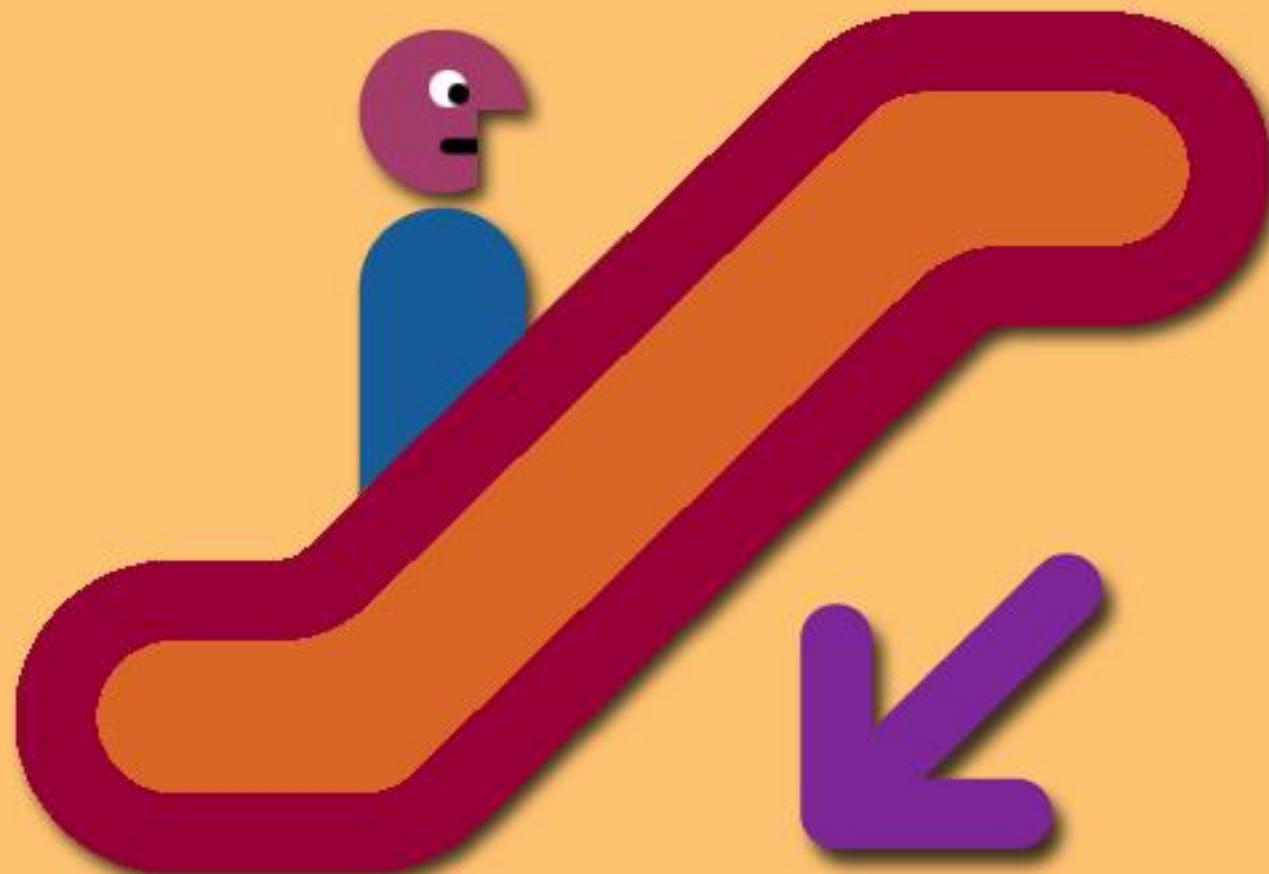
Tasa de ganancia

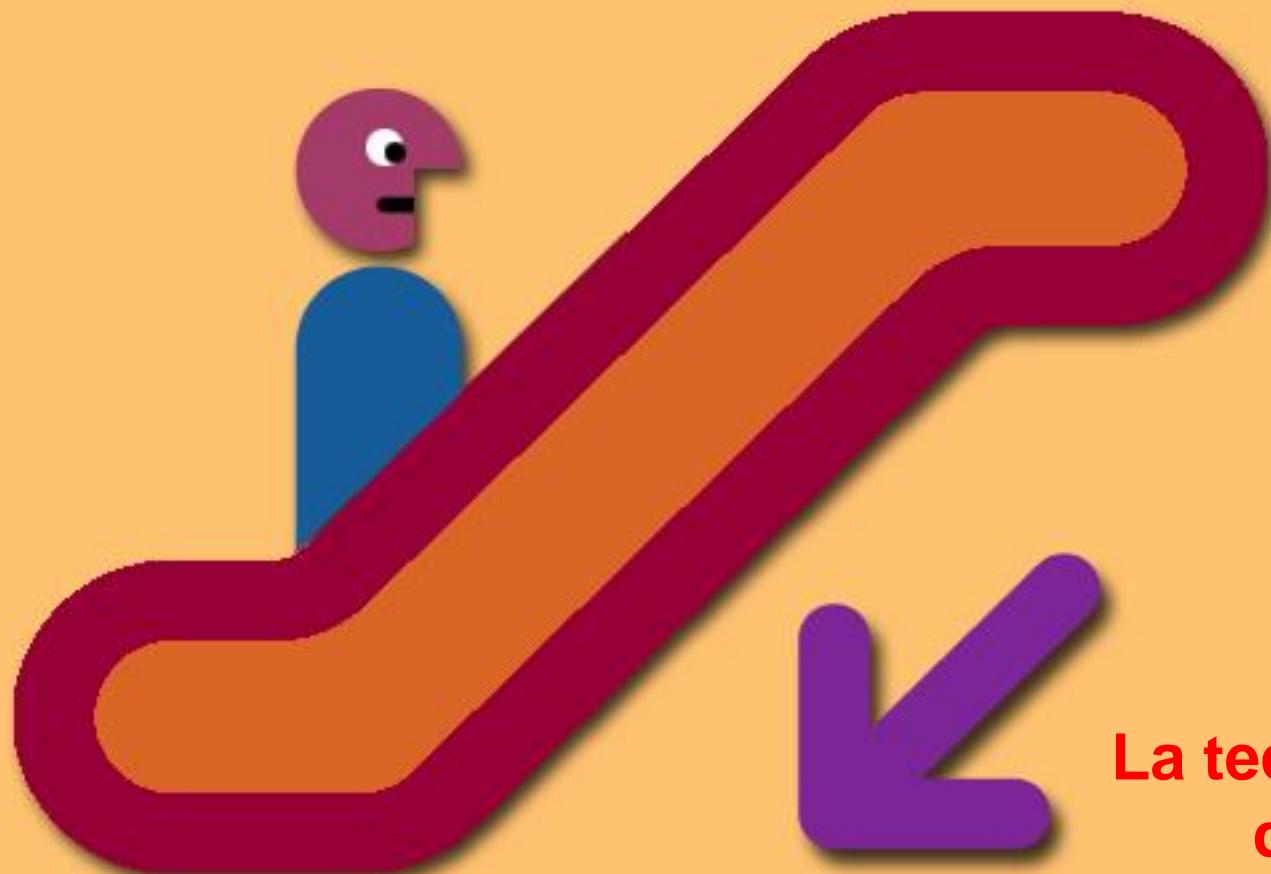
50	100	$100 \div 150 = 66,66\%$
100	100	$100 \div 200 = 50.00\%$
200	100	$100 \div 300 = 33,33\%$
300	100	$100 \div 400 = 25,00\%$
400	100	$100 \div 500 = 20,00\%$











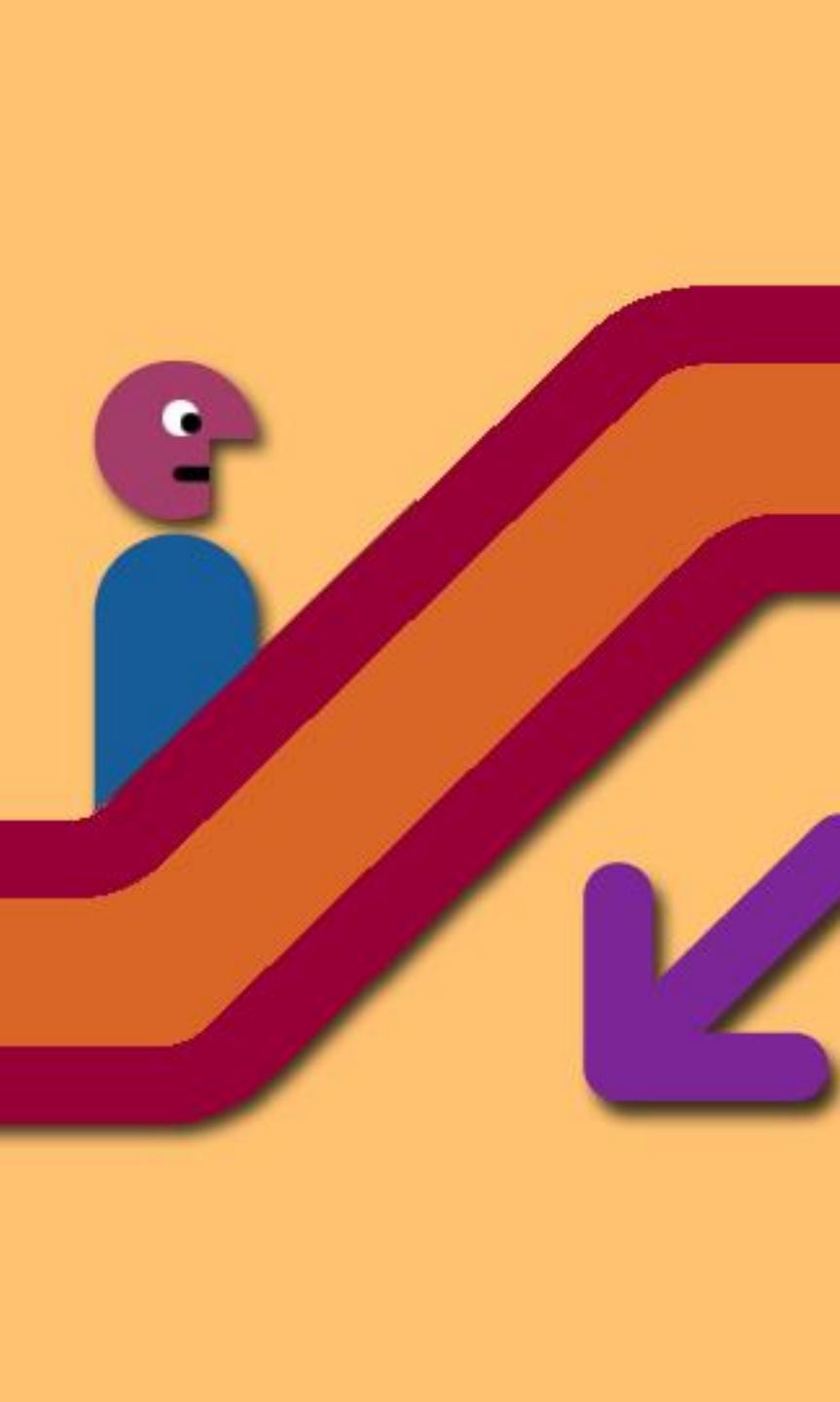
**La tecnología  
desplaza  
trabajadores  
y reduce la tasa  
de gananacia**



Prolongar e  
Intensificar  
la jornada



Fusiones,  
Reestructuraciones  
=despidos



Mantener el  
desempleo



Globalizar  
Los mercados



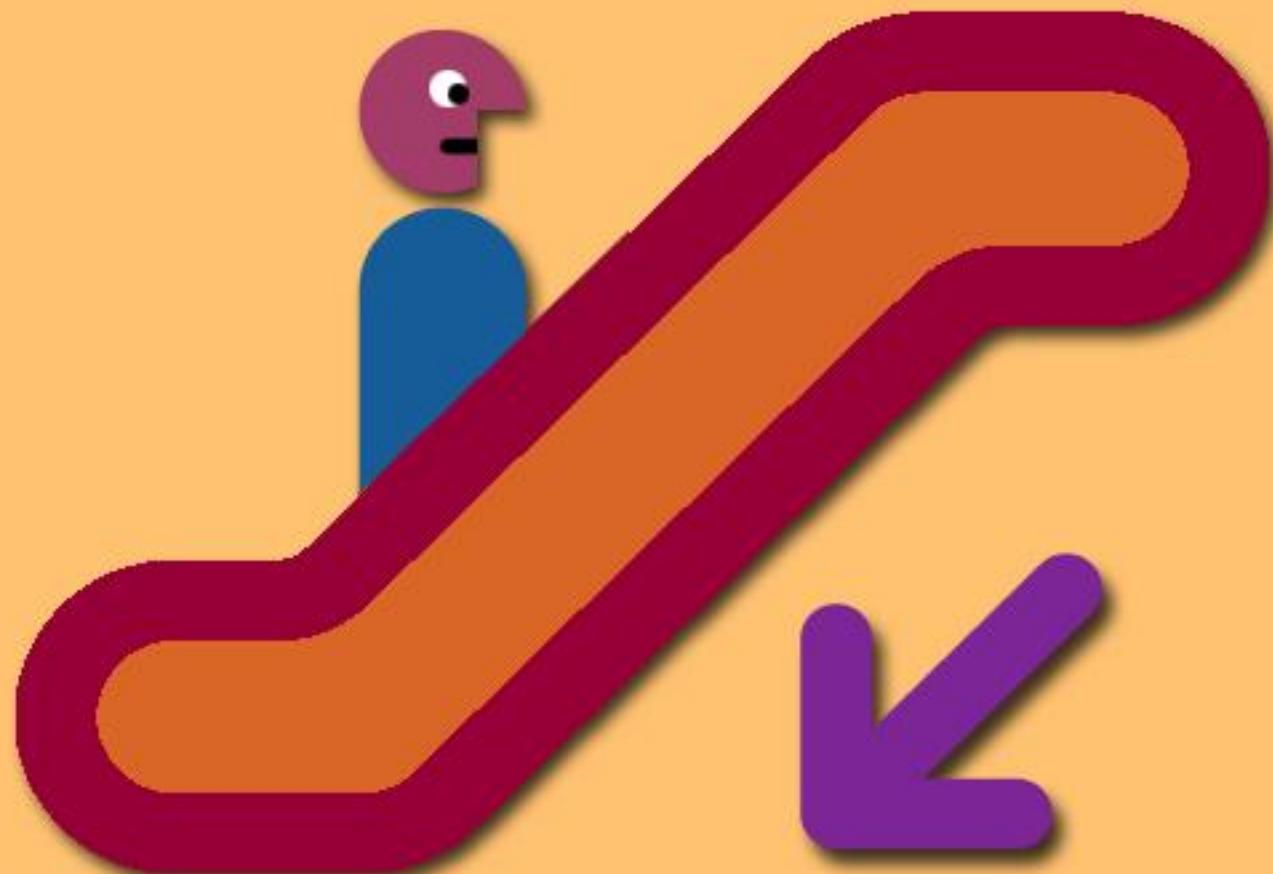
Especulación  
financiera

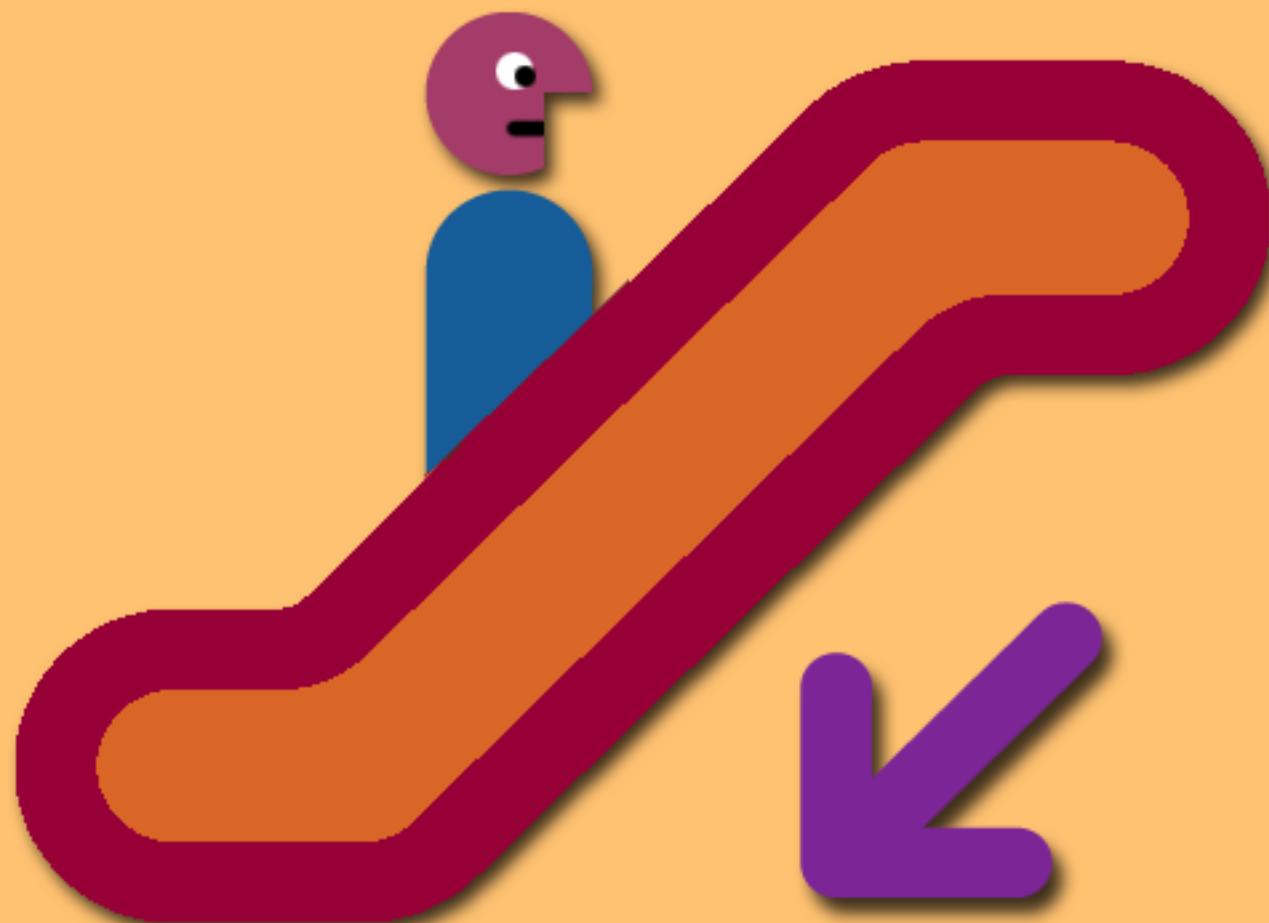
A photograph capturing a moment of civil unrest or a protest. In the foreground, a large crowd of people is gathered, some appearing to be in motion. The background is dominated by thick, billowing smoke that obscures buildings and the sky. On the right side, there is a visible fire or explosion, with bright orange and yellow flames and smoke rising into the air. The overall atmosphere is one of chaos and conflict.

**GUERRA**



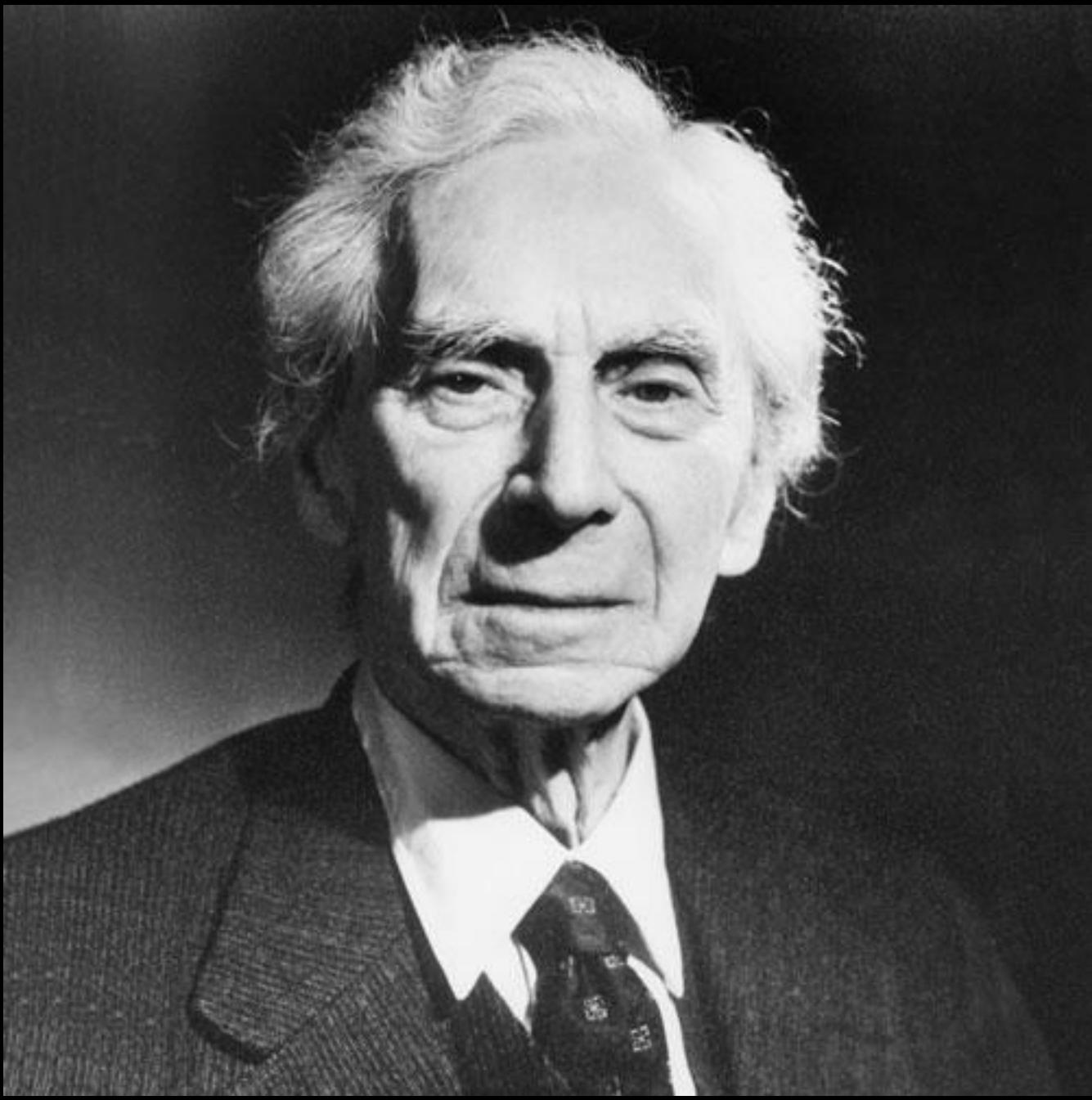
**OBSOLESCENCIA  
PROGRAMADA**

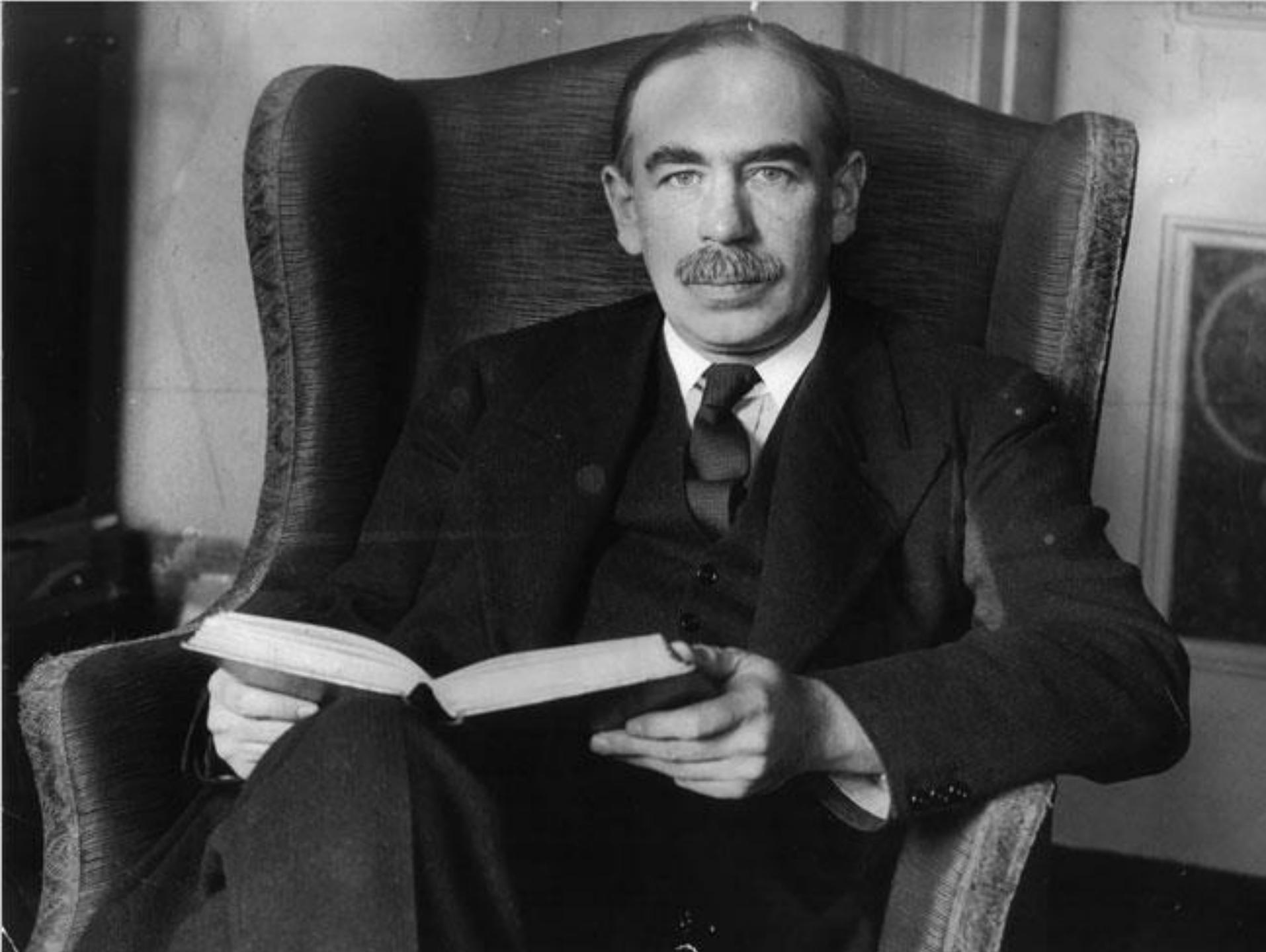




**ROMPE EL VIDRIO**



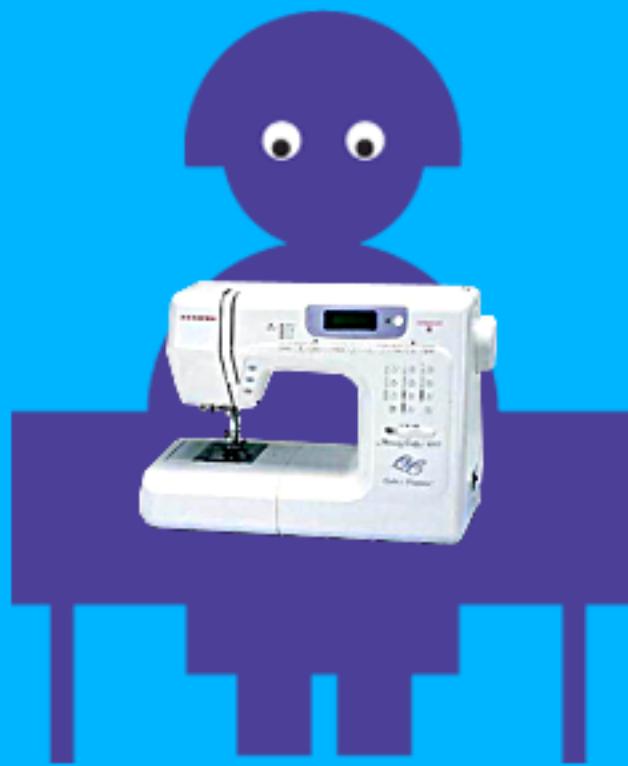


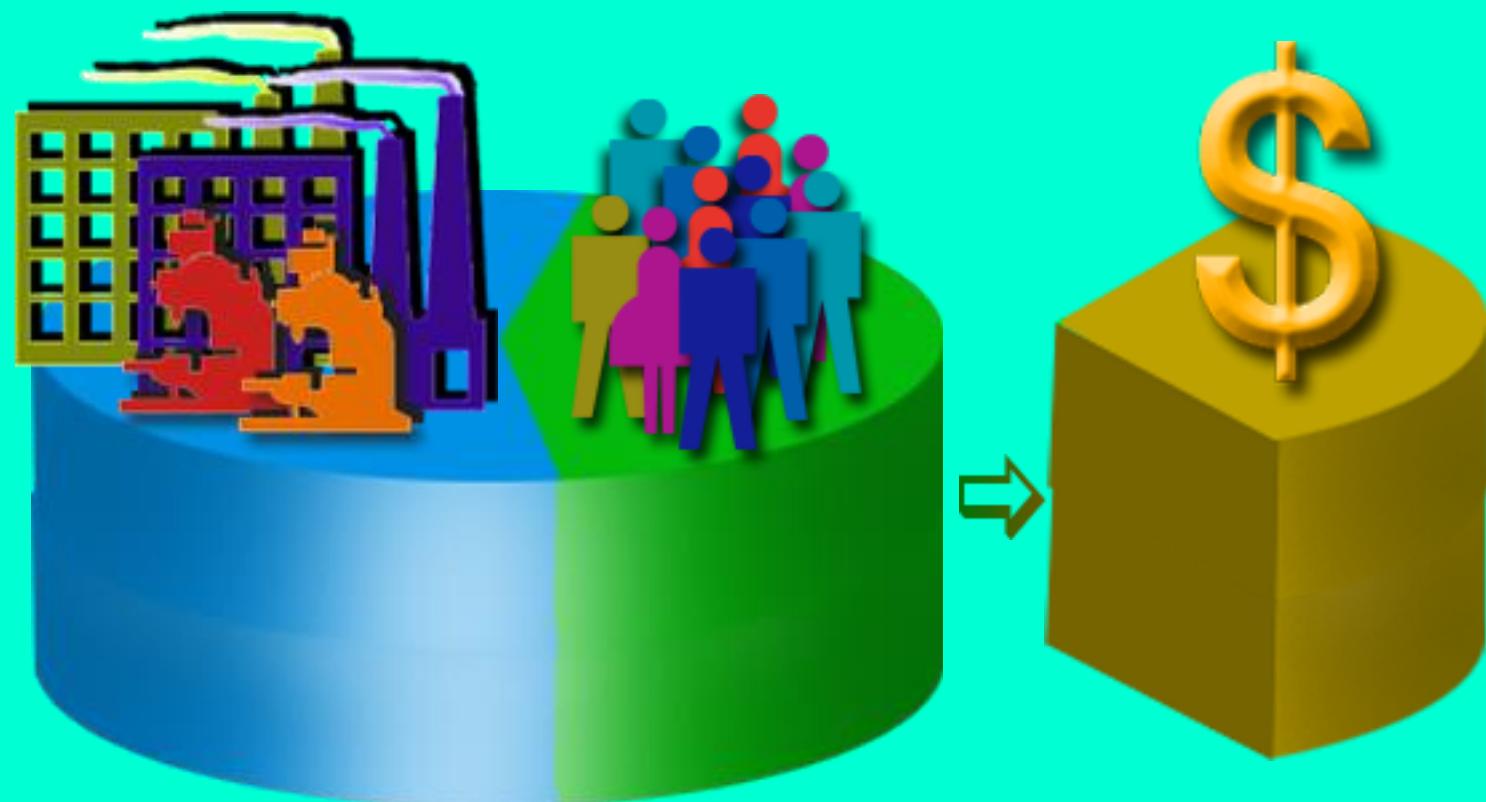
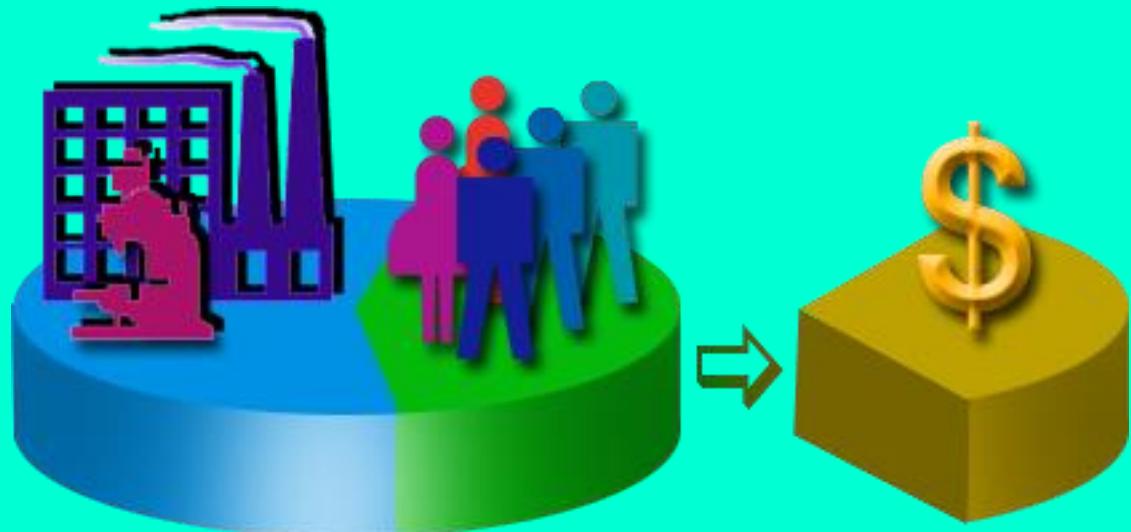




- André Gorz (1988: 4 horas)

4  
horas





# Cómo se estabiliza la tasa de ganancia

---



Capital constante C

Capital variable V

Tasa de ganancia

400

100

$100 \div 500 = 20,00\%$

500

125

$125 \div 600 = 20.00\%$

600

150

$150 \div 750 = 20,00\%$

700

175

$175 \div 875 = 20,00\%$

800

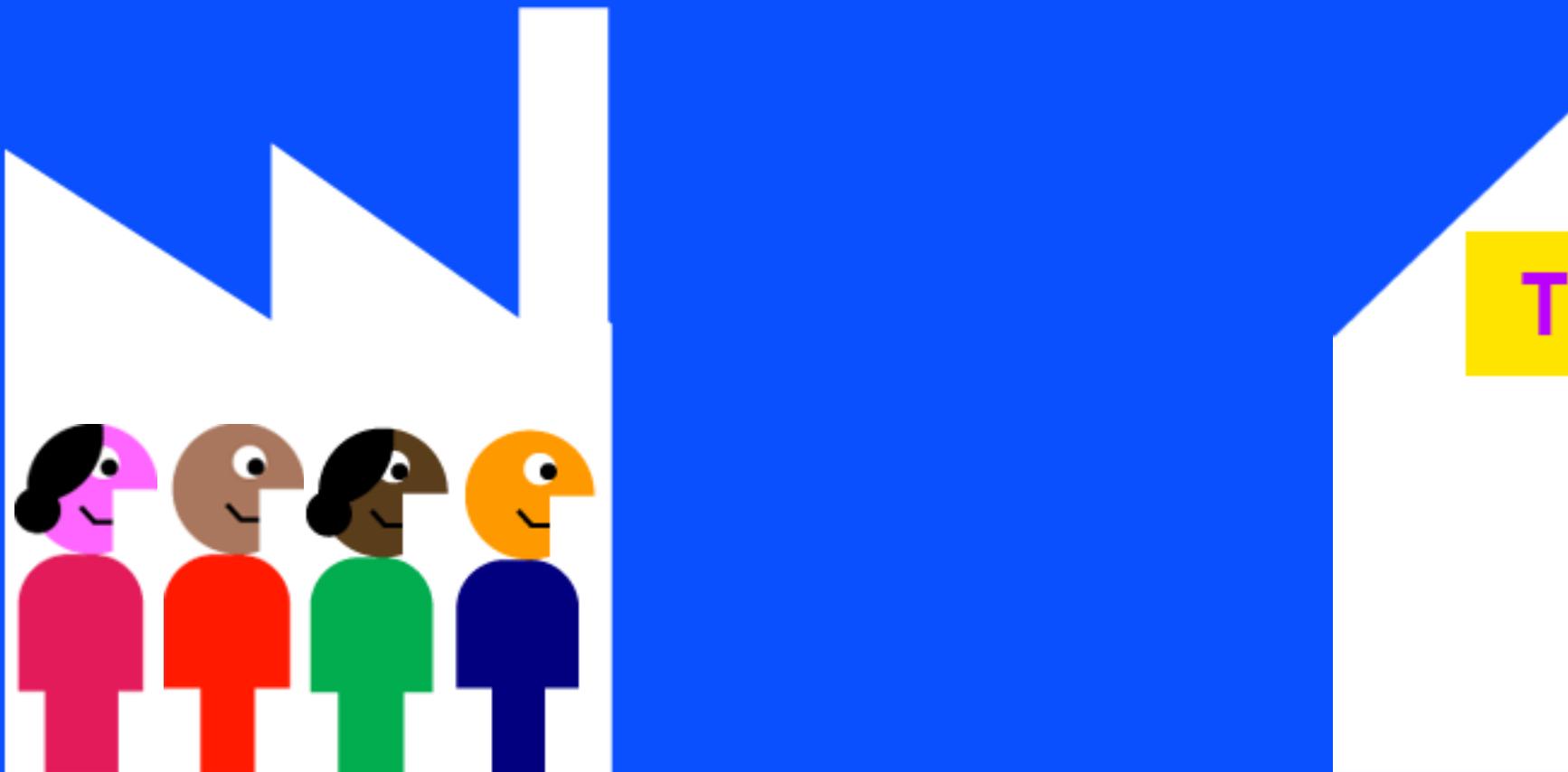
200

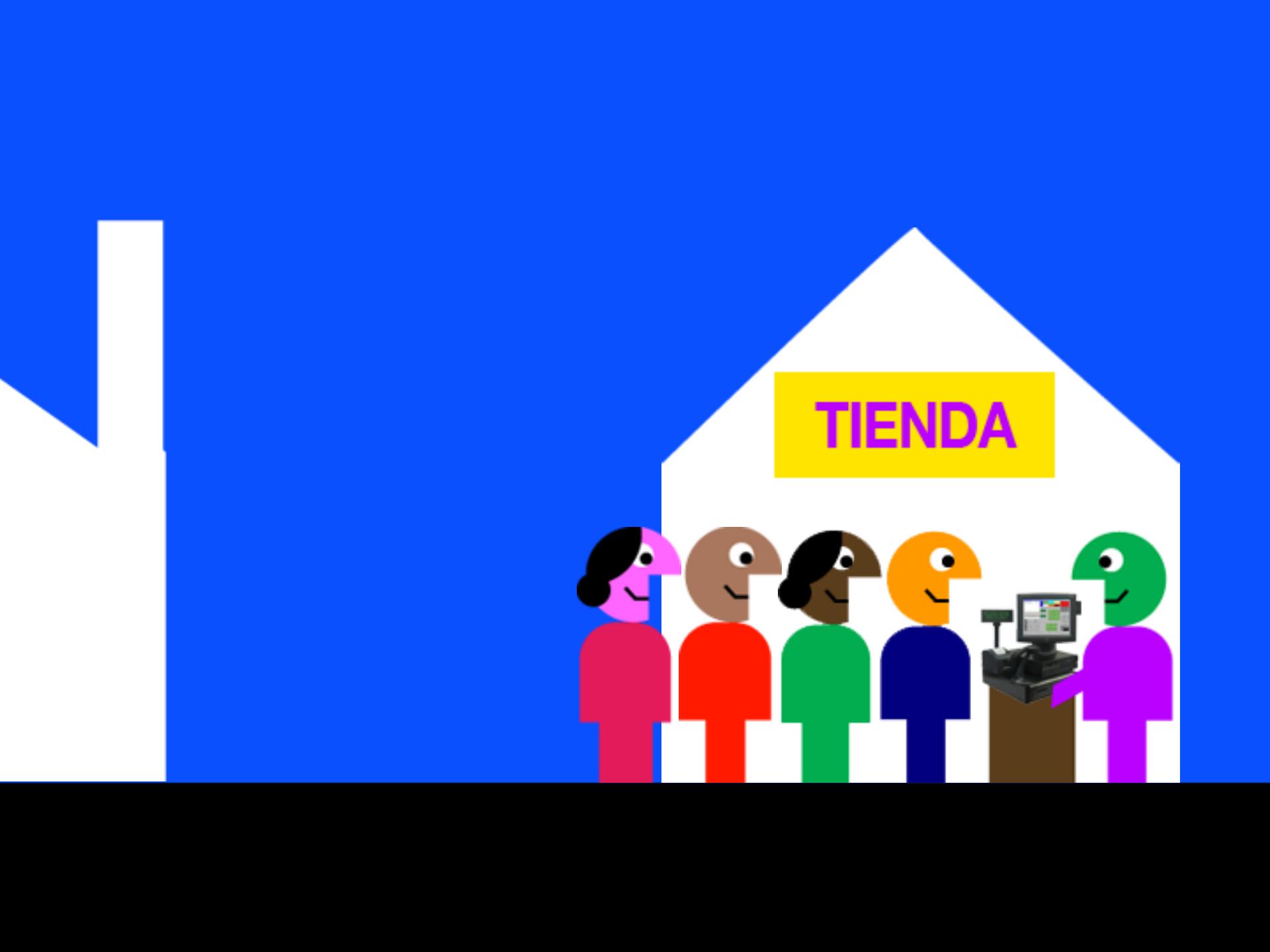
$200 \div 1000 = 20,00\%$





**Pleno empleo**





TIENDA



# Tiempo libre



Calidad de vida



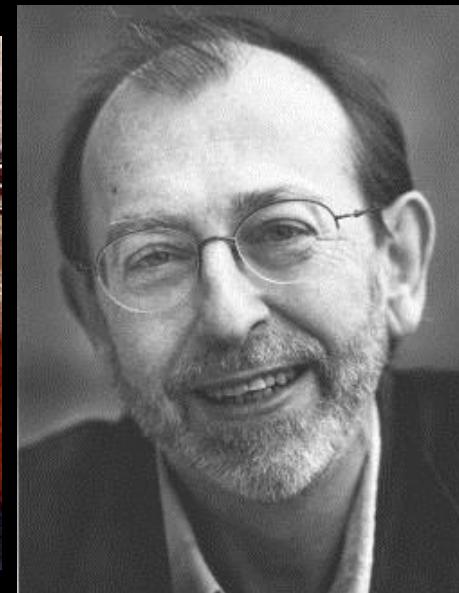
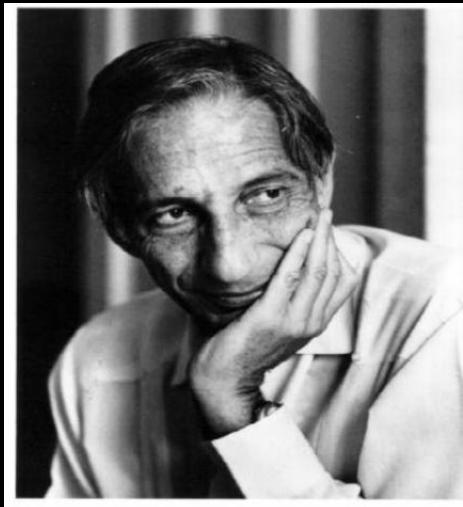
Poder ciudadano



Costo cero

**PROGRESO SIN CRECIMIENTO**

# DECRECIMIENTO Y PROGRESO



**IVAN ILLICH**

Vivir de otro modo para vivir mejor

**SERGE LATOUCHE**

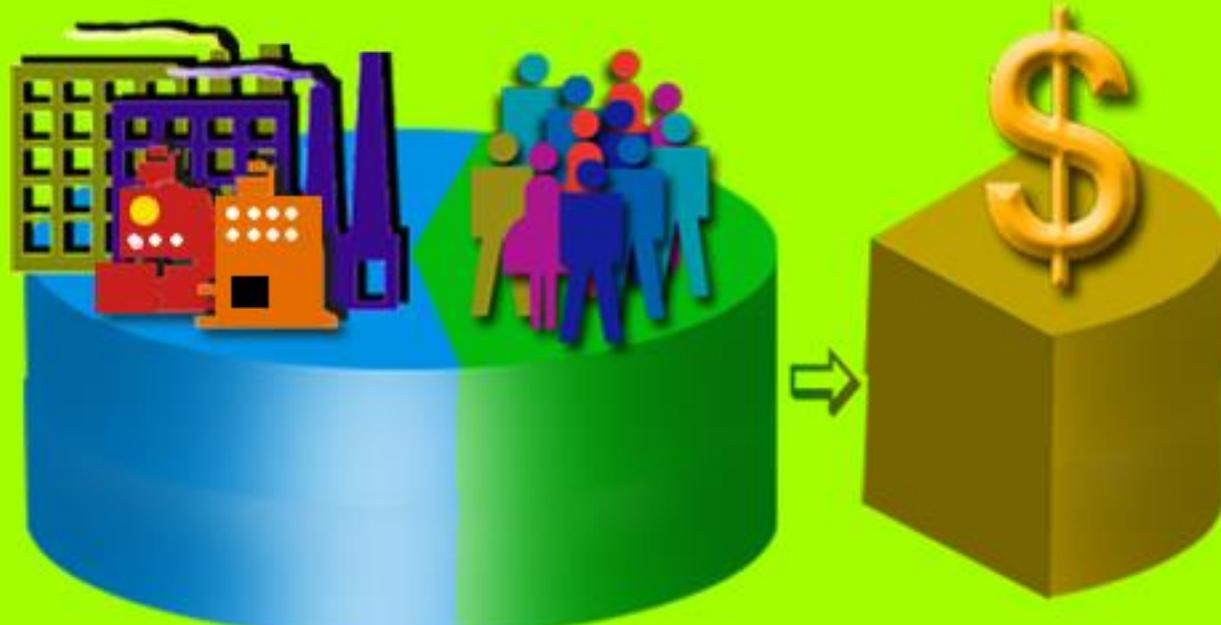
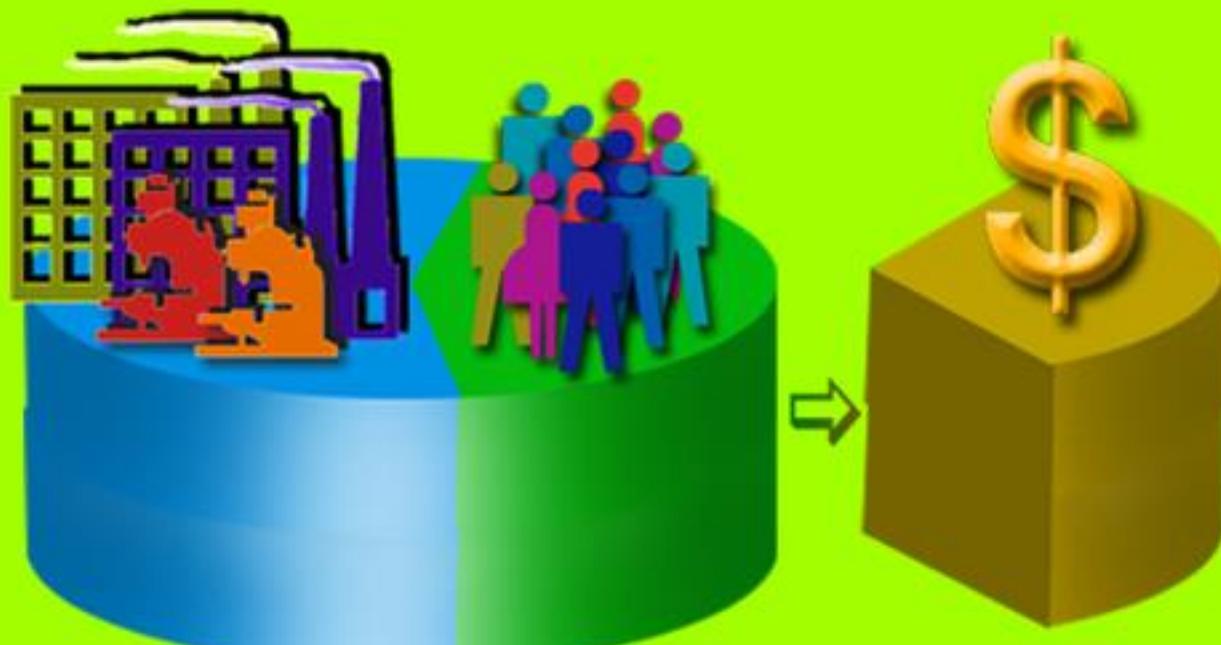
Por una sociedad del decrecimiento

**ALBERTO BUELA**

Decrecimiento y progreso

**ALAIN DE BENOIST**

Demain la décroissance





FRIGGA HAUG  
División sexual del trabajo, economía del tiempo y  
Buen Vivir.  
La perspectiva cuatro-en-uno.

- PLENO EMPLEO
- ECONOMÍA ESTABLE
- TIEMPO LIBRE
- MEJOR CALIDAD DE VIDA
- PODER CIUDADANO
- COSTO CERO
- PRESERVAR EL AMBIENTE



¡Proletarios del mundo, uníos!



“Estar sentado toda la jornada delante de una computadora es tan manual como estar sentado delante de un telar”  
(John Holloway)



Un gigante dormido

HUELGA MUNDIAL  
POR LAS 4 HORAS





Una meseta para avizorar el futuro

## PROGRAMA MÍNIMO:

- JORNADA DE 4 HORAS
- REDUCCIÓN PROGRESIVA DE ACUERDO AL AUMENTO DE LA PRODUCTIVIDAD

## PROGRAMA MÁXIMO:

- GOBIERNO MUNDIAL DE LOS TRABAJADORES
- CONTROL CIUDADANO
- TRANSPARENCIA

serie ensayos polémicos

*Carlos Tovar (Carlín)*

# Manifiesto del siglo XXI

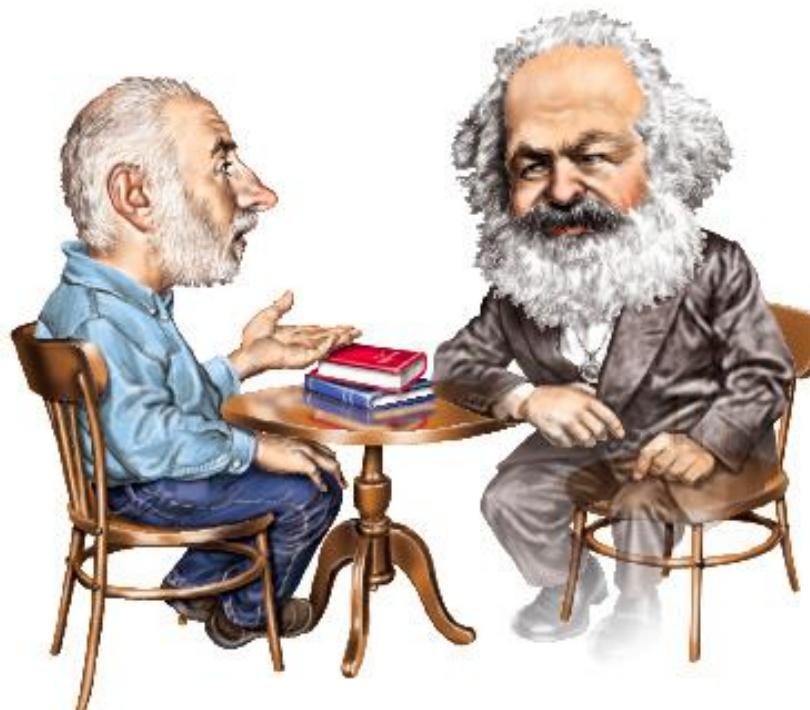
La gran fisura mundial  
y cómo revertirla



Carlos Tovar (Carlín)

# Habla el viejo

Conversaciones con el  
fantasma de Carlos Marx



- Blog: <http://.manifiestodelsigloxxi.blogspot.com>

- Vídeos:

- YouTube: Manifiesto del siglo xxi
- La jornada de cuatro horas
- Marx y la huelga por las 4 horas laborables
- Preguntas sobre las cuatro horas

- Conferencia completa: <http://vimeo.com/16571327>